

Contents

Chapter 1	Introduction of Nepal	
1.1	Origin of Nepal	1
	Introduction	1
	Toponymy (Legal Terminology)	2
	Nepal as a Sovereign Country	3
1.2	Geography and Location	4
	Geography of Nepal	5
	Geographical Location of Nepal	8
1.3	Political History of Nepal	9
	Pre-history	10
	The Licchavi Dynasty (Ancient Period)	13
	Simroun Dynasty	18
	Rule of the Thakuri Kings	19
	Rule of the Khas Kings	19
	Malla Dynasty (Medieval Period)	20
	Shah Dynasty	46
	Nepal Tibet War	55
	Nepal Anglo War	58
	Rana Rules	66
	Revolution of 2007 BS (1951 AD).....	75
	Declaration of Democracy, 7th Falgun, 2007 BS	75
	General Election, 1st Falgun, 2015 BS	76
	Royal Coup of 1st Poush, 2017 BS by King Mahendra	76
	Janakpur Incident of Magh 2018 BS	77
	Jhapa Rebellion 2028 BS	78

Singha Durbar Blaze in 2030 BS	78
Timburbote Incident, 2031 BS	78
Back to village Campaign	78
Declaration of Referendum, 10th Jestha, 2036 BS	79
People's Movement I (Falgun 7th-Chaitra 26th 2046 BS)	79
Multiparty Parliament	81
Maoist Insurgency (1st Falgun, 2052 BS)	81
Royal Massacre (Friday 19th Jestha, 2058 BS)	82
Royal Cope by (King Gynendra [18th of Asjoj , 2059 BS)	82
People's Movement II (24th Chitra, 2062BS - 11th Baishakh, 2063 BS)	82
End of Monarchy in Nepal	84
Protests over the Constitution of 2015	85
 Questions	85

Chapter 2

People, Society and Culture of Nepal

2.1 Demography	87
Demography in Nepal	88
Population Size, Growth and Status	89
Composition of Population	90
2.2 Culture of Nepal	93
Customs in Nepal	93
Food in Nepal	94
Religion in Nepal	94
2.3 Festival in Nepal	120

(Naya Varsha) Nepali New Year	120
Mata Tirtha Aunshi	120
Baisakh Poornima (Lord Buddha's Birth Anniversary)	121
Red Machchhendranath Rath Jatra (Bhoto Jatra)	121
Nag Pachmi	121
Janai Purnima/Rakshya Bandhan	122
Gaijatra (Cow Festival)	122
Krishana Astami/Janmashtami	123
Kushe Aushi	124
Haritalika Teej	124
Indra Jatra	125
Vijaya Dashain	125
Tihar (Deepawali)	127
Chhat Parva	129
Constitution Day	130
Bala Chaturdashi	130
Bibaha Panchami	131
Prithvi Jayanti	131
Sonam Losar	131
Shree Panchami / Basanta Panchami	132
National Democracy Day	132
Maha Shivaratri	132
Falgu Purnima	133
Ghodejatra	134
2.4 UNESCO Heritage Sites	134
World Heritage Sites (Cultural)	135
World Heritage Sites (Natural)	164
2.5 Language and Literature in Nepal	165

Nepali Language and Literature	165
Maithili Language	167
Newar Language	168
2.6 Migration	169
Types/Forms of Migration	172
Migration Trends in Nepal	174
Opportunities of Migration	175
Challenges of Migration	175
2.7 Implication of Work Culture	176
Role of Culture in Economy and Business	177
 Questions	178

Chapter 3

Nepalese Economy

3.1 Economy of Nepal	180
Planned Economy	183
Mixed Economy	185
Human Development Index (HDI)	188
Millennium Development Goals (MDGs)	190
Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) in Nepal	190
International/World/Global Development .	191
Poverty and Development in Nepal	191
3.2 Agriculture Development	195
Features of Nepales Agriculture	195
Contribution of Agriculture in National Economy	196
Challenges of Agriculture in Nepal	197
3.3 Models of Economic Development in Nepal	198
Primary Sector Development	198

Secondary Sector Development	198
Tertiary Sector Development	198
Quaternary Sector Development	198
Quinary Sector Development	199
Contribution of Secondary and Tertiary Sector Development	201
Challenges of Secondary and Tertiary Sector Development in Nepal	201
3.4 Tourism in Nepal	203
Tourism in Ancient Nepal	203
Tourism in Medieval Nepal	204
Tourism after the Unification of Nepal (Before 1950)	205
Tourism in Modern Nepal (After 1950)	205
Types of Tourism in Nepal	207
Scope of Tourism in Nepal	208
Challenges in Tourism Industry of Nepal	239
3.5 Status of Employment in Nepal	240
Nepalese Labor Migration or Employment .	241
Importance of Foreign Employment in Nepal	242
Challenges of Foreign Employment in Nepal	242
 Questions	243

Chapter 4

Resources in Nepal

4.1 Natural Resources	245
Source of Origin	245
State of Development	246
Renewability	246

4.2 Major Natural Resources of Nepal	247
Land/Soil Resources	247
Water Resources	248
Minerals Resources	256
Biological Diversity or Biodiversity	257
4.3 Climate and Vegetation	267
Climate in Nepal	267
Vegetation in Nepal	268
4.4 Human Resources and its Management	270
Human Resources for Development	271
Concept of Human Resources for Development	271
Features of Human Resource Development	272
Benefits of Human Resource Development	273
Human Resource Management	273
Function of Human Resources Management	274
Luther Gulick and POSDCORB	279
Major Challenges Faced by Human Resource Managers	280
Human Resource Planning	284
 Questions	286

Chapter 5

Political Development and Government in Nepal

5.1 Democracy	287
Advantages and Disadvantages of Democracy	288
5.2 Constitution	290

Meaning and Definition	291
Types of Constitution	291
Constitutional Development in Nepal	294
5.3 Political Parties	302
Functions of Political Parties	302
Common Requirements to Register a Political Party	303
Historical Political Parties in Nepal	304
Current Political Parties in Nepal	306
5.4 Administrative Divisions of Nepal	307
Federal System	307
Metropolitan City	308
Sub-metropolitan City	308
Functions of Federal Government (Schedule 5)	308
Functions of Provincial Government (Schedule 6)	309
Functions of District Development Committee	311
Functions of Local Government (Schedule 8)	311
5.5 Nepal and International/Regional Organizations	312
SAARC	314
SAPTA	317
SAFTA	317
BIMSTEC	318
The United Nation	319
5.6 NGO and INGO	323
NGO and INGO in Nepal	324

Role of NGOs in Nation Building and Relationship between GO & NGO	324
Weaknesses of NGO and INGO	326
Opportunities of NGO and INGO	327
5.7 Implication in Economy and Business in Nepal	328
5.8 Implications of Globalization in Nepalese Economy and Business	328
 Questions	330
References	332