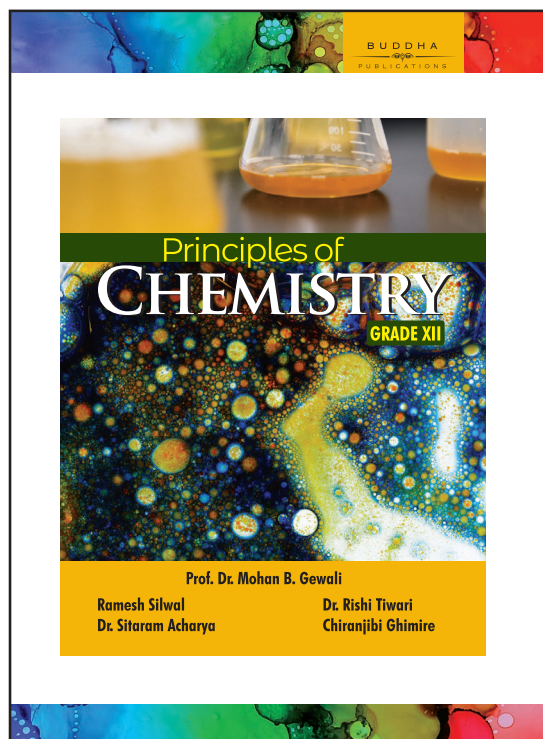


Principles of CHEMISTRY-II

GRADE XII



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PREFACE

It is our great pleasure that the book **“PRINCIPLES OF CHEMISTRY”** has been published with many changes incorporating the new curriculum of Curriculum Development Centre (CDC). New curriculum has included large number of new educational pedagogies for enhanced teaching-learning process. The book has been made students friendly with precise information and lucid language. We have included project work as demand of syllabus at the end of each topics which has added new dimension in our book. We have added multiple choice questions at the end of each topics which are helpful for students for preparation of medical and engineering entrance. Since we have included all essential portions in accordance with syllabus it is sure to render immense benefit to the students of Grade XII. We have made figures and diagrams clearer and subject matter more up-to-date than last one. It endeavour to provide a complete material including references. It has become more attractive due to use of different colour which will attract students to open and read book.

We believe that the present arrangement of subject matter in this book would help the students have a thorough and clear understanding of the concern subject. Furthermore, we are sure that the book would be helpful to the students preparing a various entrance examinations as well. We would express our great sense of gratitude to all of them who have encouraged, inspired and helped us in bringing out this edition. We are highly grateful to Prof. Dr. Tulsi Prasad Pathak for his valuable suggestions and guidance in our efforts. Likewise, we are truly indebted to Anirudha Singh, Srijana Ghimire, Eam Rai, Prof. J.K. Shrestha, Rabindra Tuladhar, Sharmila Shrestha, D.R. Bhandari, Nagendra Khadka, A. Pathak, S. Chaudhary, Kabindra Pandey, Ram Lamsal, D.R. Upadhayay, Birendra Adhikari, Kiran Bajracharya, S.B. Karki, G. Panthi, Navraj Adhikari, Randhir Jha, Manoj Jha, Kaurna Shrestha, Dilip Ghimire, Saroj Yadav and many others for their valuable help. We are thankful to Narayan Pokhrel who has helped to refine the language of the text.

We have indepth acknowledgement for the contribution of Mr. Nabaraj Bajgain, Managing Director of Buddha Publications Pvt. Ltd. to shape this book in the particular form. We appreciate the arduous and tireless efforts of Mr. Jagadish Baskota and Ms. Gyanu Karki for their technical assistance.

We hope that the book will be well received by the teaching and learning community of Nepal. We have tried our best and been successful to minimize errors as far as possible. We request all the user to point the mistakes out, if any. We highly welcome and entertain valuable suggestions and criticism for further improvement of the book.

Authors



CONTENTS

GENERAL AND PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY

CHAPTER 1 VOLUMETRIC ANALYSIS

1.1 Volumetric Analysis	2	1.7 Principle of Volumetric Analysis	17
1.2. Equivalent Mass	3	Multiple Choice Questions	25
1.3 Types of Solution	7	Subjective Answer Questions	27
1.4 Terms Expressing Concentration	8	Numerical Questions	28
1.5 Titration	13	Project Work	29
1.6 Normality Equation	16		

CHAPTER 2 IONIC EQUILIBRIUM

2.1 Classification of Electrolytes	31	2.9 P^H & Scale	40
2.2 Arrhenius Theory of Ionization	31	2.10 Solubility Product & Common ion Effect	47
2.3 Arrhenius Concept of Acids and Bases	32	2.11 Buffer Solution	54
2.4 Bronsted-Lowry Concept of Acids & Bases	33	2.12 Theory of Chemical Indicators	56
2.5 Lewis Concept of Acids & Bases	35	2.13 Salt	58
2.6 Ionisation of Weak Electrolytes: Ostwald's Dilution Law	37	Multiple Choice Questions	61
2.7 Ionic Product of Water	38	Subjective Answer Questions	63
2.8 Dissociation Constant of Acid & Base	39	Numerical for Practice	65
		Project Work	66

CHAPTER 3 CHEMICAL KINETICS

3.1 Introduction	68	3.10 Concept of Activation Energy	89
3.2 Rate of Reaction	68	3.11 Theory of Reaction Rate	91
3.3 Average Rate and Instantaneous Rate	69	3.12 Factors Affecting Rate of Reaction	93
3.4 Rate of Reaction and Stoichiometry	70	3.13 Catalysis	94
3.5 Rate Law	72	Multiple Choice Questions	96
3.6 Molecularity of Reaction	82	Subjective Answer Questions	98
3.7 Pseudo-unimolecular Reaction	84	Numerical for Practices	101
3.8 Integrated Rate Equation	85	Project Work	101
3.9 Half-life Period	87		

CHAPTER 4 THERMODYNAMICS

4.1 Introduction	104	4.7 Enthalpy (H)	108
4.2 Some Terms	104	4.8 Lavoisier and Laplace Law	113
4.3 Thermodynamic Process	105	4.9 Hess's Law of Constant Heat Summation	113
4.4 Exchange of Energy	105	4.10 Spontaneous Process	118
4.5 Internal Energy (E or U)	106	4.11 Concept of Entropy	119
4.6 First Law of Thermodynamics	106	4.12 Second Law of Thermodynamics	120

4.13 Entropy Change in Phase Transition	122	4.19 Standard Free Energy Change & Equilibrium Constant	128
4.14 Entropy Change in a Reaction (Entropy of a Reaction)	123	Multiple Choice Questions	131
4.15 Free Energy Function (G)	123	Subjective Answer Questions	133
4.16 Gibbs' Free Energy Function	124	Numerical for Practice	135
4.17 Free Energy Change & Spontaneity	125	Project Work	136
4.18 Free Energy Change & Useful Work (Net Work)	127		

CHAPTER 5 ELECTROCHEMISTRY

5.1 Introduction	138	5.5 Commercial Batteries	156
5.2 Electrochemical Cell	138	Multiple Choice Questions	160
5.3 Single Electrode Potential	140	Subjective Answer Questions	161
5.3 Electrochemical Series (emf Series)	151	Project Work	162
5.4 Applications of Electrochemical Series	153		

INORGANIC CHEMISTRY

CHAPTER 6 TRANSITION METAL

6.1 Transition Element	164	6.6 Colour of Transition Metal Compounds	169
6.2 Oxidation States of Transition Metals	164	6.7 Catalytic Properties of Transition Metals	170
6.3 Complex Ions & Metal Complexes	165	Multiple Choice Questions	170
6.4 Shapes of Complex Ion	166	Subjective Answer Questions	171
6.5 d-Orbitals in Octahedral Complex	167	Project Work	172

CHAPTER 7 HEAVY METAL

7.1 Coinage Metal	174	7.18 Extraction of Mercury	192
7.2 Copper	175	7.19 Properties of Mercury	194
7.3 Occurrence of Copper	175	7.20 Uses of Mercury	195
7.4 Extraction of Copper	175	7.21 Compounds of Mercury	195
7.5 Properties of Copper	179	7.22 Mercury Poisoning	198
7.6 Compounds of Copper	181	7.23 Iron	198
7.7 ZINC FAMILY	185	7.24 Occurrence of Iron	199
7.8 Zinc (Zn)	185	7.25 Extraction of Iron	199
7.9 Occurrence of Zinc	185	7.26 Properties of Iron	201
7.10 Extraction of Zinc	186	7.27 Uses of Iron	202
7.11 Properties of Zinc	188	7.28 Types of Iron	202
7.12 Uses of Zinc	190	7.29 Manufacture of Steel	202
7.13 Compounds of Zinc	190	7.30 Rusting of Iron	205
7.14 Galvanization	191	7.31 Silver	207
7.15 Sherardizing	192	7.32 Occurrence of Silver	207
7.16 Mercury (Hg)	192	7.33 Extraction of Silver	207
7.17 Occurrence of Mercury	192	7.34 Properties of Silver	209

7.35 Uses of Silver	210	Multiple Choice Questions	212
7.36 Compounds of Silver	210	Subjective Answer Questions	215
		Project Work	216

ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

CHAPTER 8 HALOALKANES

8.1 Haloalkanes	218	8.5 Chemical Reactions of Haloalkanes	225
8.2 Classification & Nomenclature of Haloalkanes	218	8.6 Polyhalogen Compounds	231
8.3 Isomerism of Haloalkanes	220	Multiple Choice Questions	238
8.4 General Method of Preparation of Haloalkanes	221	Subjective Answer Questions	239
		Project Work	241

CHAPTER 9 HALOARENES

9.1 Introduction	243	9.5 Chemical Properties of Haloarenes	247
9.2 Nomenclature of Haloarenes	243	9.6 Uses of Haloarenes	251
9.3 General Methods of Preparation of Haloarenes	244	Multiple Choice Questions	251
9.4 Physical Properties of Haloarenes	246	Subjective Answer Questions	252
		Project Work	253

CHAPTER 10 ALCOHOL

10.1 Introduction	255	10.7 Distinction of Primary, Secondary & Tertiary Alcohols	270
10.2 Classification of Alcohols	256	10.8 Test for ethyl Alcohol	271
10.3 Nomenclature of Alcohols	257	10.9 Ethyl Alcohol	272
10.4 Isomerism in Alcohol	259	Multiple Choice Questions	272
10.5 General Method of Preparation of Monohydric Alcohols	259	Subjective Answer Questions	273
10.6 Industrial Preparation of Alcohol	261	Project Work	275

CHAPTER 11 PHENOLS

11.1 Introduction	277	11.5 Test of Phenol	289
11.2 Nomenclature of Phenols	277	Multiple Choice Questions	290
11.3 Methods of Preparation of Phenol	279	Subjective Answer Questions	291
11.4 Properties of Phenol	280	Project Work	293

CHAPTER 12 ETHER

12.1 Introduction	295	12.5 Uses of Ether	301
12.2 Nomenclature of Ethers	295	Multiple Choice Questions	302
12.3 General Methods of Preparation of Ethers	297	Subjective Answer Questions	303
12.4 Properties of Ethers	298	Project Work	304

CHAPTER 13 ALDEHYDES AND KETONES

13.1 Introduction	306	13.7 Formalin	330
13.2 Structure of the Carbonyl Group	306	13.8 Aromatic Aldehydes and Ketones	330
13.3 Cause of Polarity of Carbonyl Group	307	13.9 Nomenclature	331
13.4 Nomenclature of Aldehydes and Ketones	307	13.10 Preparation of Aromatic Aldehydes and Ketones	331
13.5 Structural Isomerism in Aldehydes and Ketones	309	Multiple Choice Questions	337
13.6 General Methods of Preparation	311	Subjective Answer Questions	338
		Project Work	341

CHAPTER 14 CARBOXYLIC ACID AND ITS DERIVATIVES

14.1 Introduction	343	14.7 Aromatic Carboxylic Acid	357
14.2 Structure of Carboxyl Group (–COOH)	344	14.8 Acid Derivatives	361
14.3 Nomenclature of Carboxylic Acids	344	14.9 Amides	364
14.4 General Methods of Preparation	346	14.10 Esters	367
14.5 Properties of Carboxylic Acid	348	14.11 Acid Anhydride	369
14.6 Comparison of Formic Acid and other Carboxylic Acids	356	Multiple Choice Questions	370
		Subjective Answer Questions	373
		Project Work	376

CHAPTER 15 NITRO COMPOUNDS

15.1 Aliphatic Nitro Compounds (Nitroalkanes)	378	15.6 Aromatic Nitro Compounds	383
15.2 Nitroalkanes	378	15.7 Nitrobenzene	384
15.3 Structure of Nitro Group	379	Multiple Choice Questions	391
15.4 Nomenclature	379	Subjective Answer Questions	392
15.5 General Methods of Preparation of Nitroalkanes	380	Project Work	393

CHAPTER 16 AMINO COMPOUNDS

16.1 Introduction	395	16.5 Aromatic Amine (Aniline)	410
16.2 Classification of Amines	395	16.6 Nomenclature of Amines	410
16.3 Separation 1°, 2° and 3° Amine from their Mixture (Hoffmann's Method)	399	16.7 Aniline	410
16.4 General Methods of Preparation of Amines	400	Multiple Choice Questions	421
		Subjective Answer Questions	423
		Project Work	425

CHAPTER 17 ORGANOMETALLIC COMPOUNDS

17.1 Introduction	426	17.4 Grignard's Reagent	428
17.2 Naming of Organometallic Compound	426	Multiple Choice Questions	431
17.3 Classification of Organometallic Compounds	427	Subjective Answer Questions	431
		Project Work	432

APPLIED CHEMISTRY

CHAPTER 18 CHEMISTRY IN SERVICE OF MANKIND

18.1 Introduction	434	18.5 Pesticides	443
18.2 Polymers	434	Multiple Choice Questions	445
18.3 Dyes	438	Subjective Answer Questions	447
18.4 Drugs	441	Project Work	448

CHAPTER 19 CEMENT

19.1 History of Cement	450	19.6 Cement and Health & Environmental Hazards	459
19.2 Introduction	450	19.7 Cement Industry in Nepal	460
19.3 Major Steps Involved in Cement Production	452	Multiple Choice Questions	462
19.4 Portland Cement	453	Subjective Answer Questions	463
19.5 Manufacture of Portland Cement	456	Project Work	464

CHAPTER 20 PAPER AND PULP

20.1 Introduction	466	20.4 Quality of Paper	475
20.2 Raw Materials for Papermaking and Their Sources	466	Multiple Choice Questions	478
20.3 Stages in Production of Paper	470	Subjective Answer Questions	479
		Project Work	479

CHAPTER 21 NUCLEAR CHEMISTRY AND APPLICATIONS OF RADIOACTIVITY

21.1 Introduction	481	Multiple Choice Questions	491
21.2 Isotope, Isobar and Isotone	481	Subjective Answer Questions	491
21.3 Radioactivity	482	Project Work	492
21.4 Nuclear Reactions	485		

BIBLIOGRAPHY

493